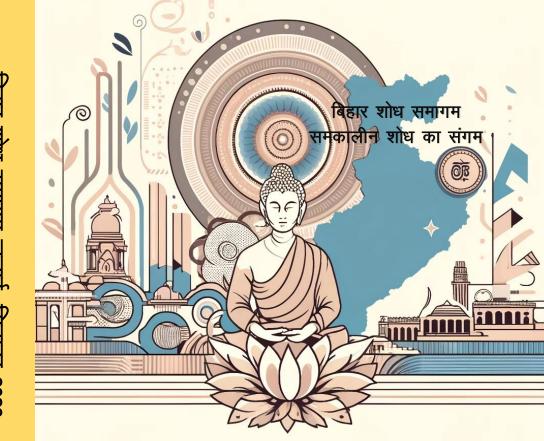
बिहार शोध समागम जुलाई–सितम्बर 2023 वर्ष–01, अंक–03



संपादक सौरभ सुमन

बिहार शोध समागम

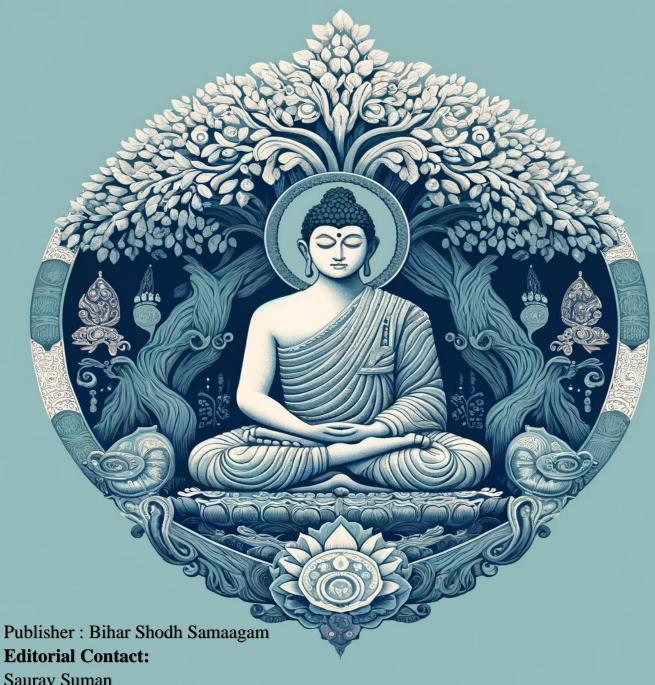
बिहार शोध समागम जुलाई-सितम्बर 2023

बिहार शोध संमागम

बहु—विषयक की पूर्व समीक्षित त्रैमासिक ऑनलाइन शोध पत्रिका
Pre-reviewed quarterly online research journal of multiple choice subjects
@सर्वाधिक सुरक्षित (Copyright Reserved)

The editor does not have to agree with the publish articles.

Editing/Publishing: Unpaid/Unprofessional



Saurav Suman Vill-Saidpur, Post-Kanhauli Ps-Mahua Dis-Vaishali Bihar-844122

> Website E-mail

:www.biharshodhsamaagam.com :biharshodhsamaagam@gmail.com

: 8507284575

बिहार शोध समागम

BIHAR SHODH SAMAAGAM

Editorial Board

संरक्षण : डॉ. कुमार गंगा नंद सिंह उपसंपादक : ओम प्रकाश गुप्ता संपादक : सौरभ सुमन

Dr. Dinesh Kumar

Assistant Professor
Department of Political Science University
of Lucknow
Email:- dr.dks208@gmail.com

Nishikant Tiwari

Deputy Secretary (OFFS) Bihar School Examination Board Buddh Marg, Budh Vihar, Fraser Road Area, Patna Email:-nishikanttiwari@gmail.com

Dr. Vibhooti Narayan

Assistant Professor Public Administration Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University ,Central university in Lucknow

Email:- vnarayanbhu@gmail.com

Dr Vibhash Ranjan

Assistant Professor,
Department Of English Patna College, Patna
University, Patna Patna
Email:- vibhas123go@gmail.com

Surendra Mani Tripathi

Assistant Professor and Head Department of Political Science Institution-National PG College, University of Lucknow

Email:- tripathism@gmail.com

Dr Rashmi Srivastava

Assistant Professo Department of Educational Studies, School of Education, Mahatma Gandhi Central University Bihar, Belisarai, Motihari Email:- rashmi..sri8jan@gmail.com

Dr. Tukaram V. Powale

Assistant Professor Department of Economics Late Babasaheb Deshmukh Gorthekar College, Maharashtra Email:-tuks.powale@gmail.com

Advisory Board And Reviewer Board

Dr. Pradeep Kumar

Associate Professor, & Head Department of Hindi,

Cooch Behar Panchanan Barma University, West Bengal

Email:-pk741362@gmail.com

Dr rajesh Subhash Chalikawar

Assistant Professor Department of Political Science Pratibha Niketan Mahavidyalaya,Maharashtra Email:-rajuchalikwar14@gmail.com

Pro Sudhir Prasad

Assitant Professor
Department Of Mathematics
RL college madhav nagar, Purnea
Email :- rajendraguptaa0123@gmail.com

AVINASH KUMAR

Assitant Professor And Head Department Of History, Patna College Patna, Patna University Email:-avinashisavailable@gmail.com

Sandeep kumar yadav

Assistant professor Jaglal choudhary college Jai Prakash University, Chhapa Email:-vibhu.kumar975@gmail.com

Dr. Anil Jha

Associate Professor Head Of Department Sociology Purnea Universtiy Email:-anil2010.60@gmail.com

Prabhu Narayan Las Das

Former Principal Department Of Sanskrit kb jha College Katihar, Purnea University Email :-laldasprabhunarayan@gmail.oom

Rajendra Kumar Gupta

Assistant Professor
Hindi Department
Dr. Bhanwar Singh Portey College Raigarh
Chattisgarh SH 1, Navadih, Chhattisgarh
Email :-rajendragupta01001@gmail.com

Editorial

In the heart of India's vibrant academic landscape, Bihar Shodh Samaragan stands as a beacon of scholarly excellence and multidisciplinary research. As a peer-reviewed, open-access journal published quarterly in multiple languages, it offers a unique platform for researchers, academicians, and industry professionals to disseminate their findings and exchange ideas across a wide array of disciplines.

The essence of Bihar Shodh Samaragan lies in its commitment to fostering an inclusive academic environment. By publishing in multiple languages, it not only embraces linguistic diversity but also ensures that knowledge is accessible to a broader audience. This approach significantly enhances the dissemination of research findings beyond the anglophone academic world, reaching a more diverse global audience and thereby enriching the academic discourse with a multitude of perspectives.

The journal's multidisciplinary nature is another cornerstone of its philosophy. In today's complex global landscape, the interconnection between different fields of study is undeniable. Bihar Shodh Samaragan recognizes this interdependency and provides a platform where disciplines intersect and interact, from Business and Economics to Engineering and Social Sciences. This holistic approach not only broadens the scope of research published but also encourages the cross-pollination of ideas, fostering innovative solutions to contemporary issues.

The range of topics covered by Bihar Shodh Samaragan is impressively broad. It includes, but is not limited to, commerce development studies, education, law, energy, finance, government policies, history, and science. Such diversity ensures that the journal serves as a comprehensive repository of knowledge and research developments, reflecting the dynamic and interconnected nature of modern academic inquiry.

Open access is another pivotal feature of Bihar Shodh Samaragan. In an era where access to scholarly research can be restricted by paywalls, Bihar Shodh Samaragan ensures that valuable knowledge is freely available to all. This open access policy not only accelerates the sharing of research but also aligns with a broader movement towards transparency and accessibility in academic publishing. By allowing unrestricted access, the journal plays a crucial role in democratizing knowledge and fostering a more inclusive scholarly community.

Furthermore, Bihar Shodh Samaragan is not just a platform for publishing research. It is a call to action for academics, researchers, and students to engage with the latest trends and challenges in their respective fields. The journal encourages submissions of original research work, review papers, and scientific comments, facilitating a robust dialogue on emerging trends across multiple disciplines. This dynamic engagement contributes to the ongoing evolution of academic disciplines and prompts continuous improvement and innovation.

In conclusion, Bihar Shodh Samaragan is more than just an academic journal; it is a vibrant forum for the exchange of ideas, a nurturer of cross-disciplinary collaboration, and a promoter of knowledge without barriers. As it continues to publish cutting-edge research and foster academic dialogue, it not only contributes to the intellectual richness of its readers but also plays a crucial role in shaping the future of multidisciplinary research. In doing so, Bihar Shodh Samaragan not only upholds the tradition of academic excellence but also drives it forward into new, uncharted territories.

-Sauray Suman

| ★ Contents ★ | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------|
| S.NO. | TOPIC | PAGE NO. |
| 01 | सामाजिकरण एवं सामाजिक नियंत्रण की एक समीक्षा कृष्ण देव रॉय | 5.8 |
| 02 | विकास के लिए पंचायत और एन0जी0ओ0 की भूमिका कमलेश कुमार | 9.12 |
| 03 | TRIBES IN THE STATE OF JHARKHAND: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES OF DEVELOPMENT, Etwa Tuti | 13-16 |
| 04 | Education and Sustainability: an emerging Paradigm Dr. Shyam Kishore Prasad | 17-19 |
| 05 | "Role of Education in the Empowerment of women and weaker section" DR. BHAVNA KUMARI | 18-20 |
| 06 | Children Rights Violation in India: Problems and Solutions Anjaly Punam Beck | 21-23 |